Laws and Governance

Our community members have access to libraries and boards that are transparent and follow local, state, and federal laws.

Essential	Excellent	Cooperative
The library is established per Title 7, Title 22, or through	Library boards and directors evaluate their current	Libraries explore collaborative governance models
the legal process practiced by a Tribal Council.	governance model to make sure it meets their needs. If	such as regional independent library districts that can
	necessary, the group explores different governance models	increase reliable revenue sources and improve
	that can increase reliable revenue sources and improve	services to residents.
	services for residents.	
The Board meets at least 6 times a year and complies		
with Montana's Open Meeting Laws when meeting.		

Board education and recruitment

Our community members see themselves reflected in the makeup of the board and benefit from boards that implement practices that encourage learning and effective board practices.

Essential	Excellent	Cooperative
Board members learn about the services the library	The Board has a formal process for welcoming and educating	Boards within a federation learn about new and
provides to users, the role of the board in providing	new board members.	different library services and service models as well as
administrative and financial oversight, and the role of the		different governing and funding models and evaluate
board in planning for new services for users.		which models might best serve their communities.
The Board receives at least 3 hours of continuing	The Board receives at least 6 hours of continuing education	Boards within a federation work together to identify
education each year.	• •	and participate in regional continuing education
		opportunities that benefit the boards in that
		federation.
	At least 1 board member is certified by the Montana State	Libraries within a federation encourage and attempt to
	Library	have at least 25% of their board members become
		certified.
	The Board has a process for identifying what skills are	Board members within federations provide assistance
	needed on the board and seeks new board members that	to one another by loaning their skillsets or knowledge
	can fill those needs.	to another board within the federation.
	The Board evaluates their work annually.	

Library Board 1

Revenue

Our community members receive library services sufficient unto their needs because the library is well-funded and managed by the board and director.

		T
Essential	Excellent	Cooperative
The Board understands the revenue sources that fund	Board members are strong library advocates and receive	Boards within a federation work together to identify
the library and the budgeting process and adopts a	training about advocacy at least every year.	additional funding sources that would benefit libraries
budget for the library accordingly.		in the region.
For a library created under Title 7 or Title 22 at least 70%	90% of local tax revenue funds support the services and	The Library leverages local revenue by participating in
of the revenue of a library is from local tax revenues.	personnel necessary to achieve the essential standards.	regional and statewide collaborative library services.
Grants, donations, and other revenue sources	Grants, private funds, supplement and help libraries meet	
supplement but do not supplant local tax support. If a	the excellent standards. If a tribal college library serves tribal	
tribal college library serves tribal members, the Tribal	members, the Tribal Council recognizes and supports the	
Council recognizes and supports the efforts of the library	efforts of the library to obtain funding.	
to obtain funding.		
The library budget shows year-to-year growth reflecting	Every five years the library board seeks additional mills for	Libraries evaluate whether or not regional library
the needs of the community. If the library board and	the library to sustain and grow services for the community.	districts may provide more services and stable
director are unable to reflect the growth necessary to		funding.
keep up with the needs of the community, they		
document that they have made their local government		
officials aware of the fact that the library budget is not		
keeping up with costs.		
If the library is a department of local government, the		Boards and directors work together across the state to
library receives equitable support for its budget when		advocate for increased funding for all libraries.
compared to other departments in local government. If		
the library receives less funding and support as compared		
to other departments, the library director and Board		
document that they have made local government officials		
aware of this fact.		

Library Board 2

Planning and Evaluation

Our community members receive library services sufficient unto their needs because the board and director make planning and evaluation a routine part of their work.

Essential	Excellent	Cooperative
The Board and Director identify in writing what they want	The library evaluates the degree to which everyone in their	Boards and directors within a federation work
to accomplish in the next 3-5 years, and that plan is	community has access to library content and	together to identify and create collaborative goals that
focused on meeting community needs. The Board and	services, sufficient unto their needs. From this inclusive,	improve services for residents within the federation
Director annually review their plan and progress made.	ongoing individual-based discovery process, the library	boundaries. Directors and/or their designees are
	devises a community-based plan for addressing their	responsible for implementing those goals.
	community's needs. The plan is reviewed annually and	
	updated, as needed.	
The Board adopts emergency response plans that ensure	The Board and Director can succinctly communicate to	Board and directors across the state work with other
the safety of the public and staff as the primary priority.	the public about the library's long-range plan - specifically	libraries to identify statewide initiatives that will
	what is in the plan and progress on achieving the plan.	improve services to all Montanans. Directors and/or
		their designees are responsible for the logistics related
		to participation in statewide initiatives.
The Director or designee submits the Montana Public	The Board and Director are data-inspired when planning,	
Library Annual Statistical Report to the Montana State	evaluating and communicating about library services.	
Library. The Board and Director annually review public		
library statistics.		
Library board and director review the most current Public		
Library Standards Road Map maintained by the Montana		
State Library.		

Policy

Our community members have access to library services sufficient unto their needs because the Board and Director regularly review and adopt policies for library services.

Essential	Excellent	Cooperative
The Board adopts and regularly reviews policies that	The Board and Director review library policies to identify and	Library boards work with other nearby libraries to
reflect the mission and goals of the library. The	remove potential barriers to use that may exist for all	create seamless library experiences for the patron
policies govern use of the library, its materials, and	members - including marginalized members of the	through joint library policy development.
services. No single policy goes more than 4 years without	community.	
review.		

Library Board 3

Access to library services

Everyone has easy access to library services.

Essential	Excellent	Cooperative
The library is open convenient hours. At a minimum the library is open at least the	Everyone has safe, comfortable and convenient access to community	Everyone within a region is able to use libraries within that area
following number of hours weekly:	destinations and public places-whether walking, driving, bicycling, or taking	because the libraries have agreed to provide services to anyone within
	public transportation through the work of the library and other local	that area.
Less than 3,500 people Minimum: 15 hours Desirable: 25-40hours	community organizations.	
	Everyone is able to use library services because the library has adopted a fine	Everyone has seamless access to library services because libraries
3,501 – 9,999 people Minimum: 30 hours Desirable: 40-50 hours	free policy that balances personal responsibility with the recognition that	participating in sharing groups have agreed to take down the walls and
	overdue fines can be a barrier.	act as one library.
10,000-24,999 people Minimum: 40 hours Desirable: 50-60 hours	Everyone feels welcome because library staff attend training that helps staff	
	identify implicit bias and how to overcome that bias.	
Everyone has safe, comfortable, and convenient access to the library and its services.		

Collection

Everyone has access to resources sufficient unto their needs.

Essential	Excellent	Cooperative
Everyone has access to updated and regularly maintained physical and digital library	Everyone has access to materials that reflect community culture and	Everyone has access to a wide range of materials because the library
content and services.	languages – both present and historical.	participates in cooperative collection development.
Everyone can find library materials online.	Libraries provide mobile access for searching and retrieving library materials.	Libraries join shared integrated library systems to provide seamless
		access for everyone in the county or region.

Programming

Everyone has access to programming sufficient unto their needs.

Essential	Excellent	Cooperative
Everyone has access to virtual and face-to-face programming.	Everyone has access to programming for all ages, ethnicities, income levels,	Libraries within a federation collaborate together to offer regional
	and abilities. This programming reflects community needs and interests.	programming options for everyone within that federation.
Children and caregivers have access to early literacy programming and materials either	Children and caregivers are offered early literacy programming through the	
through the library or by being directed to another community organization that	library.	
specializes in early literacy.		
	Everyone can create and develop content because of programming or	Everyone within a region has access to content creation technology and
	technology offered by the library.	programming because libraries within a federation or region
		collaborate to purchase the technology and materials needed for more

Serving the Community

Public Relations

Everyone is aware of library services.

Essential	Excellent	Cooperative
Everyone has access to information about library programs and services through internal	Everyone is aware of library services because the library has access to a staff	Library staff participate in local, state, and national marketing/public
and external marketing efforts of library staff.	member or outside contractor with marketing experience.	relations efforts for the benefit of the library and potentially other
		libraries.
Everyone has access to a library website or social media site.	Library has a community support group such as a Friends or a Foundation to	
	advocate for the library and provide funding.	
	Library cultivates donors.	
	Everyone advocates for the library.	
	Library staff support local businesses by purchasing items locally, when	
	feasible.	

Resource Sharing

Everyone has access to resources sufficient unto their needs.

Essential	Excellent	Cooperative
Everyone can obtain materials and services from another library through interlibrary loan		Everyone can access an increased number of materials because of the
or sharing group services.		library's participation in a sharing group.

Technology

Everyone has access to technology sufficient unto their needs.

Essential	Excellent	Cooperative
Everyone has access to the Internet via a wired and WIFI connections.	Everyone has access to sufficiently reliable and speedy Internet at their	Libraries within a federation collaborate to purchase or contract for
	library.	regional IT support that benefits all libraries in the region.
People with disabilities have access to technology and assistance with using that	Everyone has access to Internet ready devices that can be used in the library	
technology.	or at home.	

Serving the Community 5

Personnel

Our community members receive library services sufficient unto their needs because staff are trained and have the tools and support they need to succeed.

Essential	Excellent	Cooperative
Staff members are offered health insurance according to local policy.	All community members see themselves reflected in the staff,	
	volunteers, or board because the library board and/or director	
	make every effort to recruit and select staff, volunteers, and	
	board members that represent community demographics, with	
	emphasis on recruiting under-represented community groups.	
Staff members are offered retirement benefits according to local policy.	The Board reviews staff and director salaries to see if they are	
	compensated at whichever rate is higher - the salaries of other	
	city or county staff with similar jobs or other directors and	
	staff of libraries with similar size staff and budgets.	
The Board adopts a sufficient budget for continuing education.		Libraries within a federation encourage and attempt to have at least 25% of their staff become certified.
During 90 % of open hours, paid staff are available to assist users.	During all open hours, paid staff are available to assist users.	Libraries within a federation share staff to encourage the exchange of ideas, learn more about other libraries, and to provide assistance when a library is in need.
Staff have the tools and training they need to perform their work.	Staff receive recognition when they certify and maintain their certification by the Montana State Library.	
The director is or will be certified by the Montana State Library within the required timeframe	Directors of any size library have a college degree or equivalent	
mandated by the certification program adopted by the Montana State Library Commission.	experience.	
Directors of libraries that serve over 25,000 people have a Master of Library Science or equivalent		
degree.		

Personnel